**Using Executors API | Single Thread Executor**

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zANLIW3KEB0&index=12&list=PLq3w0suTCPzbDVkE7RCKrj5MWjneNudfJ

**2nd class – secondclass.java:**

**import** java.util.concurrent.TimeUnit;

**public** **class** secondclass **implements** Runnable{

**private** **static** **int** *count*=0;

**private** **int** id;

**public** **void** run() {

System.*out*.println("##### <Task-"+id+"> Starting #####");

**for**(**int** i=10;i>0;i--){

System.*out*.println("<Task-"+id+">TICK TICK "+i);

**try**{ TimeUnit.*MILLISECONDS*.sleep((**long**)(Math.*random*()\*1000));

}**catch**(InterruptedException e){

}

}

System.*out*.println("\*\*\*\*\* <Task-"+id+"> DONE \*\*\*\*\*");

}

**public** secondclass(){

**this**.id=++*count*;

}

}

**1st class – apples.java:**

**import** java.util.concurrent.ExecutorService;

**import** java.util.concurrent.Executors;

**public** **class** apples{

**public** **static** **void** main(String[] args){

System.*out*.println("Main thread starts here...");

ExecutorService execService=Executors.*newSingleThreadExecutor*();

execService.execute(**new** secondclass());

execService.execute(**new** secondclass());

execService.shutdown();

System.*out*.println("Main thread ends here...");

}

}

**Results:**

Main thread starts here...

##### <Task-1> Starting #####

<Task-1>TICK TICK 10

Main thread ends here...

<Task-1>TICK TICK 9

<Task-1>TICK TICK 8

<Task-1>TICK TICK 7

<Task-1>TICK TICK 6

<Task-1>TICK TICK 5

<Task-1>TICK TICK 4

<Task-1>TICK TICK 3

<Task-1>TICK TICK 2

<Task-1>TICK TICK 1

\*\*\*\*\* <Task-1> DONE \*\*\*\*\*

##### <Task-2> Starting #####

<Task-2>TICK TICK 10

<Task-2>TICK TICK 9

<Task-2>TICK TICK 8

<Task-2>TICK TICK 7

<Task-2>TICK TICK 6

<Task-2>TICK TICK 5

<Task-2>TICK TICK 4

<Task-2>TICK TICK 3

<Task-2>TICK TICK 2

<Task-2>TICK TICK 1

\*\*\*\*\* <Task-2> DONE \*\*\*\*\*

**Important notes:**

-Unlike previous ones, “*newSingleThreadExecutor()*” only offers one worker which will go on to the next task once done with its current task.